



امتحان الفصل الثالث
للعام الجامعي 2025/2024

سَوَّل صَمِيحَة
9722

المادة: Data Security	المرحلة: اجازة
المدة: ساعة	السنة المنهجية: الثالثة
الدورة:	الاستاذ: د. نادين زبيب

Question I : choose the correct answer(s)

<p>1. Which protocol is used to send emails? A. FTP B. HTTP C. SMTP D. DNS</p>	<p>6. Which protocol is connection-oriented and guarantees delivery of data? A. UDP B. TCP C. IP D. ICMP</p>
<p>2. Digital signatures are primarily used to ensure: A. Confidentiality B. Integrity and authenticity C. Faster encryption D. Data compression</p>	<p>7. In symmetric encryption, the key used for encryption is: A. Public B. Private C. The same for encryption and decryption D. Different for encryption and decryption</p>
<p>3. In asymmetric encryption, the key pair consists of: A. Two public keys B. One key for encryption, one identical key for decryption C. One public key and one private key D. Two private keys</p>	<p>8. What is the main purpose of public key cryptography? A. Speed up encryption B. Secure communication without sharing a secret key in advance C. Make decryption faster D. Generate random numbers</p>
<p>4. Which layer of the TCP/IP model is responsible for routing packets between networks? A. Application B. Transport C. Internet D. Network Access</p>	<p>9. In block cipher encryption, plaintext is divided into: A. Bits B. Bytes C. Fixed-size blocks D. Streams of characters</p>
<p>5. Which mode of operation ensures that identical plaintext blocks produce different ciphertexts using an IV? A. ECB B. CBC C. CFB D. OFB</p>	<p>10. Which protocol is responsible for delivering packets from the source to the destination IP address? A. TCP B. UDP C. IP D. HTTP</p>

Question II

- 1) What is the difference between passive and active security attacks?
- 2) List and briefly define categories of security services.

Question III. CFB Mode with Bitwise Rotation Cipher

- 1- Give the encryption and decryption algorithms of this type.
- 2- Explain the operation of this mode and the difference with CBC.
- 3- Let $M = 101011000110111011000101$ is the plaintext. **Initialization Vector (IV): 01010101** and $K = 3$ (number of bits to rotate) the key for permutation encryption method. **Notice if that there isn't a full bits in the last block of plaintext you should to alternate by a binary bit.** Determine the cipher text C.
- 4- Decrypt the cipher text C to obtain your plain text M.

Question IV. Columnar Transposition

let's encrypt the message "LEARN CRYPTOGRAPHY AND HAVE FUN" using the keyword *SECRET*.

- 1- Give the Ciphertext using columnar transposition Encryption
- 2- Verify your plaintext.

$$P_i = E_k(C_{i-1}) \oplus C_i$$